## TEXT COMPLEXITY: QUALITATIVE MEASURES RUBRIC

## Literary

rext title:		rext author:	FI	nai rating:
Text Structure	COMPLEX	MODERATELY COMPLEX	SLIGHTLY COMPLEX	SLIGHTLY
Narration	Complex and/or unconventional.     Many shifts in point of view and/or perspective.	Some complexities and/or unconventionality.     Occasional shifts in point of view and/or perspective.	<ul> <li>Largely simple and/or conventional.</li> <li>Few, if any, shifts in point of view and/or perspective.</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Simple and conventional.</li><li>No shifts in point of view or perspective.</li></ul>
Order of Events	Complex and/or unconventional.     Many shifts in point of view and/or perspective.	O Several major shifts in time. O Use of flashback.	<ul><li>No major shifts in time.</li><li>Occasional use of flashback.</li></ul>	<ul><li>Strictly chronological.</li><li>No use of flashback.</li></ul>
Use of Graphics	O If used, <b>minimal illustrations</b> that support the text.	O If used, a <b>few illustrations</b> support the text.	<ul> <li>If used, a range of illustrations or graphics support selected parts of the text.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>If used, extensive illustrations that directly support and assist in interpreting the written text.</li> </ul>
Language Features	COMPLEX	MODERATELY COMPLEX	SLIGHTLY COMPLEX	SLIGHTLY
Conventionality	Dense and complex.     Contains abstract, ironic and/or figurative language.	Complex     Contains some abstract, ironic and/or figurative language.	<ul> <li>Largely explicit and easy to understand.</li> <li>Some occasions for more complex meaning.</li> </ul>	O Explicit, <b>literal</b> , straightforward, easy to understand.
Vocabulary	Generally unfamiliar, archaic, subject- specific or overly academic language.     May be ambiguous or purposefully misleading.	O Some use of unfamiliar, archaic, subject- specific or overly academic language.	<ul> <li>Mostly contemporary, familiar, conversational language.</li> <li>Rarely unfamiliar or overly academic language.</li> </ul>	O Contemporary, <b>familiar</b> , conversational language.
Sentence Structure	Mainly complex sentences often containing multiple concepts.	O Many complex sentences with several subordinate phrases or clauses and transition words.	<ul> <li>Simple and compound sentences, with some more complex constructions.</li> </ul>	O Mainly simple sentences.
Meaning	COMPLEX	MODERATELY COMPLEX	SLIGHTLY COMPLEX	SLIGHTLY
Meaning	Several levels/layers and competing elements of meaning that are difficult to identify, separate and interpret.     Theme is implicit or subtle, often ambiguous and revealed over the entirety of the text.	O Several levels/layers of meaning that may be difficult to identify or separate O Theme is implicit or subtle and may be revealed over the entirety of the text.	<ul> <li>More than one level/layer of meaning with levels clearly distinguished from each other</li> <li>Theme is clear but may be conveyed with some subtlety.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>One level of meaning.</li> <li>Theme is obvious and revealed early in the text.</li> </ul>
Knowledge Demands	COMPLEX	MODERATELY COMPLEX	SLIGHTLY COMPLEX	SLIGHTLY
Life Experiences	Explores complex and sophisticated themes.     Experiences portrayed are distinctly different from the common reader.	Explores themes of varying levels of complexity.     Experiences portrayed are uncommon to most readers.	<ul> <li>Explores <b>few</b> themes.</li> <li>Experiences portrayed are <b>common</b> to many readers.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explores a single theme.</li> <li>Experiences portrayed are every day and common to most readers.</li> </ul>
Intertextuality and Cultural Knowledge	O Many references or allusions to other texts or cultural elements.	O <b>Some</b> references or allusions to other texts or cultural elements.	<ul> <li>Few references or allusions to other texts or cultural elements.</li> </ul>	O <b>No</b> references or allusions to other texts or cultural elements.
Subject Matter Knowledge	O Requires <b>extensive</b> , perhaps <b>specialized</b> , <b>prior content knowledge</b> .	O Requires moderate amount of prior content knowledge.	Requires some prior content knowledge.	O Requires only everyday content knowledge.

Adapted from Appendix A: Research Supporting Key Elements of the Standards, Common Core State Standards for English Language Arts and Literacy in History/Social Studies and Science and Technical Subjects (2010).

